

THE 2011 SAIF GHOBASH – BANIPAL PRIZE FOR ARABIC LITERARY TRANSLATION

The 2011 Prize for Arabic Literary Translation, the sixth year of the prize, is awarded to **Khaled Mattawa** for his translation of *Adonis: Selected Poems*, published by Yale University Press. The judges were unanimous in voting Khaled Mattawa's translation the winner and agreed easily on the runner-up and the commended translation.

Barbara Romaine is runner-up for her translation of *Spectres* by **Radwa Ashour**, published by Arabia Books in the UK and by Interlink Books in the USA. Commended is **Maia Tabet** for her translation of *White Masks* by Elias Khoury, published by Archipelago Books, USA.

The four judges, who met last December under the chairmanship of prize administrator Paula Johnson of the Society of Authors, are novelist, columnist and critic **Joan Smith**, writer, translator and Professor of American Literature and Public Understanding of the Humanities at the University of East Anglia **Sarah Churchwell**, translator and lecturer in Arabic Literature and Media at the University of Exeter **Christina Phillips**, and author and editor of Banipal magazine **Samuel Shimon** who is also a trustee of the Banipal Trust for Arab Literature. Their decisions are announced below.

Judges' Announcement

THE WINNER Khaled Mattawa for his translation of *Adonis: Selected Poems*

Khaled Mattawa's translation of this selection of Adonis's poetry is destined to become a classic. It is a monumental piece of work, a long-overdue compendium of works by one of the most important poets of our time, a contribution to world literature that demonstrates the lyricism and full range of Adonis's poetry. The translations are supple and fluent, flexible yet accurate, consistently sensitive to the poet's nuances, and beautifully render into English Adonis's modernist sensibilities. Anglophone readers will gain a new appreciation of why Adonis has so often been likened to TS Eliot and Ezra Pound, with the freshness of his lines and imagination liberated from the self-conscious archaism of other translations, and allowing his unique reworking of the legends of East and West, the arcs of love and death, to spring forth. This book should ensure that Western readers recognize the significance of Adonis's contribution to world poetry.

Adonis is internationally known as a poet, theoretician of poetics and thinker, a patriarch of modern Arabic literature whose poetry resonates with universal dimensions. Known for his biting criticism of the dominating influence of Islamic ideology on modern Arabic literature, his influential, daring and experimental works of poetry enjoin the present with

the past while giving perspectives into the future. Adonis's poems in their original Arabic are not easy, in fact they are difficult and complex. They are multi-layered with history, myths and ideas, rooted in metaphors, symbols and surrealist images, and wide-ranging in genre and styles – all woven within a fine and concise language.

It was an immense challenge that faced the talented poet-translator Khaled Mattawa in translating Adonis's poems to English or, as is often said in the Arab world, to the "language of Shakespeare", and he has succeeded most eminently. *Adonis: Selected Poems* is a substantial and comprehensive volume covering over half a century of Adonis's works from 1957 to 2008. Khaled Mattawa has brought Adonis's poems to the English language with a musicality and aesthetic sensitivity that echo their innovative, conceptual and stylistic complexities – and in doing so he has created an original, powerful and lyrical poetic work in English. In a word: stunning.

On learning the news director of **Yale University Press John Donatich** commented: "It is very gratifying to see Adonis and his wonderful translator Khaled Mattawa receive this prestigious award. I know from personal experience how many readers have been so moved by these *Selected Poems*; it is so important that other people discover the work."

RUNNER-UP Barbara Romaine for her translation of *Spectres* by Radwa Ashour

Radwa Ashour's *Spectres* is an ambitious and moving blend of autobiography, history, politics and fiction telling the story of Egypt since the 1950s through the experiences of two women who are each other's ghostly doubles. This experimental novel, which is political in the best sense, needs a confident translator, and has found one in Barbara Romaine. Her impressive translation renders the metaphorical power of Ashour's story with grace and subtlety, skillfully reflecting the shifts in time and the different voices and registers. Fluent and refreshing, Romaine has done a brilliant job."

COMMENDED Maia Tabet for her translation of *White Masks* by Elias Khoury

First published in Arabic in 1981, *White Masks* was one of the first novels that dared to address the civil war in Lebanon, the terrible atrocities, and the war's reflection in the daily lives of the people. Bringing home the dreadful reality of civil war, it is a fascinating investigation into investigation itself, telling the story of the murder of one man during the Lebanese Civil War, and showing the chaos and incoherence of history as it emerges, and the importance of personal stories to counteract and contain the messiness of history. Elias Khoury's language is smooth and poetic, and finds its parallel in the masterful translation of Maia Tabet which brings the immediacy of the story to life, without sacrificing the nuances of Khoury's moral and philosophical questions, transposing the colour and originality of the Arabic into wonderfully lucid prose.

The Award Ceremony

Monday 6 February
7pm, King's Place
90 York Way, London N1 9AG
The Translation Prizes Award Ceremony
with Readings by the prizewinners
and
Prizes presented by Sir Peter Stothard
and
the Sebald Lecture on the Art of Literary Translation
given by Sean O'Brien on
"Making The Crossing: the Poet as Translator"

Notes to Editors

• Khaled Mattawa was born in Benghazi, Libya in 1964 and emigrated to the USA in his teens. He has translated eight volumes of contemporary Arabic poetry, *Adonis: Selected Poems* (2010), shortlisted for the 2011 Griffin Poetry Prize; *Shepherd of Solitude* by Amjad Nasser (2009); *These Are Not Oranges, My Love* by Iman Mersal (2008); *A Red Cherry on A White-Tiled Floor* by Maram Al-Massri (2004, 2007); *Miracle Maker* (2003) and *In Every Well A Joseph Is Weeping* (1997) by Fadhil al-Azzawi; *Without An Alphabet Without A Face* by Saadi Youssef (2002), winner of the 2003 PEN Award for Poetry in Translation; *Questions and Their Retinue* by Hatif Janabi (1996).

He is the author of four books of poetry, *Tocqueville* (New Issues Press, 2010), *Amorisco* (Ausable Press, 2008), *Zodiac of Echoes* (2003), and *Ismailia Eclipse* (Sheep Meadow Press, 1996).

In 2010 he was selected as recipient of the 2010 Academy Fellowship by the Academy of American Poets. He teaches creative writing in the English faculty at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, and served as President of RAWI, (Radius of Arab American Authors) 2005-2010. He has received a Guggenheim fellowship, an NEA translation grant, the Alfred Hodder Fellowship from Princeton University, the PEN American Center Poetry Translation Prize, and three Pushcart Prizes and is a founding contributing editor of *Banipal*.

• Adonis was born Ali Ahmad Said in Al-Qassabin, Syria, in 1930, and adopted the name Adonis when he was 17. He co-founded *Sh'ir* poetry magazine and later formed *Muwaqaf*, working to liberate Arabic poetry from its old forms and pioneering the prose poem. He is author of over 20 collections of poetry. An internationally renowned poet, essayist, and theoretician of Arabic poetics, he is regarded as "the grand old man of poetry, secularism and free speech in the Arab world" who champions democracy and secular thought in the Middle East, and the separation of state and religion. He is the recipient of many international awards and is an elected member of the Stéphane Mallarmé Academy in France. In May 2011 he became the first Arab laureate of Germany's premier literary prize, the Goethe Prize.

• **Barbara Romaine** has been teaching the Arabic language for about twenty years. She has translated the novels *Aunt Safiyya and the Monastery* by Bahaa Taher (University of California Press, 1996) and *Siraaj* by Radwa Ashour (University of Texas Press, 2007). Her translation of *Spectres* was supported by a National Endowment for the Arts fellowship in 2007. She is currently at work on another of Ashour's novels, *Farag* (Dar El Shorouk, 2008) which is forthcoming from Bloomsbury Qatar Foundation Publishing.

• Maia Tabet was born and raised in Beirut. She has worked as a journalist, editor and freelance translator. Her first full-length book translation was *Little Mountain* by Elias Khoury. She has lived and travelled throughout the Middle East and South Asia, and is currently based in Baltimore, USA. *White Masks* is her most recent book translation. Her translation of the winning novel of the 2010 International Prize for Arabic Fiction, Saudi author Abdo Khal's *Tarmi bi Sharar (Spewing Sparks as Big as Castles)* is forthcoming from Bloomsbury Qatar Foundation Publishing.

• The Saif Ghobash – Banipal Prize for Arabic Literary Translation is an annual prize of $\pounds 3,000$, awarded to the translator(s) of a published translation in English of a full-length imaginative and creative Arabic work of literary merit published in the thirty-five years prior to submission of the translation and first published in English translation in the year prior to the award. Entries are judged by a panel of four distinguished authors, critics and literary experts, two of whom read and consider both the Arabic original and the English translation.

The prize is administered by the Society of Authors in the UK, as are other prizes for literary translation into English from European languages. The Award Ceremony is hosted by the British Centre for Literary Translation, the Arts Council, and the Society of Authors. The Saif Ghobash-Banipal entries can have been published anywhere in the world but must be available for purchase in the United Kingdom, either via a distributor or on-line.

The prize, the first worldwide for a published work of English literary translation from Arabic, was established in 2005 by Banipal, the magazine of modern Arab literature in English translation, and the Banipal Trust for Arab Literature, and is sponsored by Omar Saif Ghobash and his family in memory of his father, the late Saif Ghobash, a man passionate about Arabic literature and other literatures of the world.

For more information, or to arrange an interview with Khaled Mattawa,

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Adonis: Selected Poems

Khaled Mattawa



Adonis